# *Index*


Aberg, Alf, 406
Aaboe, Asger, 204-05
Aagaard, O. C., 406
Aalamomolk, Adham, 313
'Abd al-Wahhāb, Ḥasan, 375*n*
ibn 'Abdūn al-Jabalī, Muḥammad, 376
Abington, 543
ibn Abjar al-Kinānī, 'Abd al-Malik, 366*n*
Abraham, J. Johnson, 484*n*
Abu Isḥāq Ibrāhīm al-Dānī *of Bougie*, 377
Abu al-Khayr al-Jarayihī, 383
Abu al-majd al-Bāhilī, 371
Abu al-Qāsim Zahrāwī, 382*n*
Abu Sa'īd Manṣūr Zāhid al'Ulamā, 371
Abulcasis *of Cordova*, 287, 416, 417
Ackerknecht, E. H., 316
Acosta, *Father* Joseph de, 88
Adam, N. K., 461*n*, 469
Adami, J. G., 53
Adams, Francis, 130
Adams, S. H., 537
Addison, Joseph, 266
Adelmann, H. B., 313, 527
Adler, Cyril, 528
Adrian, *Lord*, 16
'Aḍud al-Dawlah, *King*, 369, 370, 383
Aegidius Corboliensis, 298
Afflaticus, Johannes, 298
Agassiz, Louis, 49
Agnew, L. R. C., 409
Agricola, 501
Aḥmad 'Isā, 367*n*, 373*n*
ibn Aḥmad al-Andalusī, Ṣā'id, 366*n*
ibn Aḥmad ibn al-Bayṭār, A. A., 373*n*
Aḥmad ibn Khallikān, 370*n*
Aḥmad ibn Tūlūn, 373
Ahrum *the Priest*, 366*n*
Aiton, William, 485
Akenside, Mark, 510
Albertus, Magister, 298
Albertus Magnus, 298, 421
Albich, Siegmund, 299
Albucasis, 299
Alcmaeon *of Croton*, 129
Alcott, W. A., 58
Alden, Ebenezer, 53
Aldini, 58
Aldobrandino da Siena, 288, 295, 299
Alexander (of Spain?), 299
Alexander, Franz, 334*n*, 335*n*
Alexius Affricus, 299
Alfonso VIII, *King*, 377
Alguazir Abuale Zor, 299
Alivizatos, G. P., 258*n*
ibn al-Jazzar, 302
Allbutt, *Sir* Clifford, 43, 44, 70
Allday, R. K., 547
Allen, G. W., 364
Allen, Nathan, 53
Allen, Phyllis, 325*n*
Alm, Ingvar, 406
Almon, J., 516*n*
Alpago, Andrea, 233
Alphonse, 75
Altemps, *Duke* G. A. d', 173
Alvredus de Sarashel, 299
Alzheimer, 540, 541
Ambrosius de Benasco, 299
Amontons, M., 78
Anderson, J. Q., 322
Anderson, W. A. D., 193
Andreoli, Armando, 214
Andreozzi, 173, 174
Andres, Juan, 170*n*, 175
Andrews, A. C., 407
Andrews, G. C., 260*n*
Angeura, A. O., 67
Annan, Gertrude, 192, 196, 284, 309, 543, 544
Anne, *Queen*, 402, 593*n*, 504
Anrep, G. V., 322
Anusharwan, 366*n*
A[mdur], M. J., 188
Apollo, 308
Apolonia, *Ste.*, 294
Appleton, Hannah, 355
Appleton, N. W., 53
Appleton, Oliver, 350, 351, 352, 354, 355, 356, 357
Appleton, Samuel, Jr., 352, 365
Appleton, Sarah, 352, 355
Appleton, W. S., 365
Apuleius Madaurensis, 299
Apuleius (Pseudo), 290, 299
Arago, M., 64
Aranha, Brito, 112
Arbuthnot, John, 135
Archila Medina, Ricardo, 110, 111, 323
Arderne, John, 291, 299, 407
Aring, C. D., 58, 66
Ariosto, 176
Aristotle, 145, 236, 259, 286, 290, 407, 531
Arlandes, *Marquis* d', 83
Arlt, Ferdinand von, 526
Armstrong, George, 515
Arnaldus de Villanova, 297, 299, 421
Arnold, Thomas, 367*n*
Arnoldus, 299
Arruda, Elso, 62
Aschoff, 193, 416
Ash, Lee, 196, 541, 542
Ashley, *Lord*, 217, 489
Asimov, Isaac, 208
Askew, Anthony, 523, 524
Asklepius, 377
Assemani, G. S., 174, 175, 176, 178, 179
Atkinson, D. T., 543
Atkinson, J., 509
Attersol, *Rev.* William, 153
Aubin, *St.*, 486
Aubrey, John, 336*n*
Auerbach, L., 545
Augustine, *Saint*, 173
Aurelianus, Caelius, 288, 300
Austin, R. B., 103, 322, 541
Aveling, J. H., 281
Avenzoar, 299
Averroes, 287, 299
Avicenna, 235, 231, 299, 407
Ayyubids, 372

B. de Florata, 299
Babinski, J. F. F., 25, 55, 56
Bacheller, John, Jr., 355, 358
Bacheller, Margaret Swain, 357, 358, 365
Bacheller, Thomas, 358
Bachiller y Morales, A., 108
Bacon, Abigail, 360
Bacon, Francis, 39, 42, 54, 218, 220
Bacon, Roger, 210, 245
Badash, Lawrence, 419-20
Bächtold-Stäubli, Hanns, 281
Baerentsen, Kurt, 406
Bailey, *Mr.*, 482
Bailey, M. E., 365
Bailey, Percival, 30, 53, 54, 313
Baillarger, Jules, 67
Baillie, Matthew, 523, 524, 537
Baines, Thomas, 405
Bainton, R. H., 238*n*
Baird, P. C., Jr., 52
Bakelants, Louis, 323, 533
Baker, *Sir* George, 524
ibn Bakhtishu, 289
ibn Bakhtīshū', Jurjis, 367
Balard, Paul, 281
Baldwin, *Mrs.*, 361
Baldwin, Stephen, 361
Bale, John, 271, 281
Ballard, 291
Ballerini, *Abbot* Simone, 175, 176
Balmis, F. X., 196
Banks, *Sir* Joseph, 483
Banting, *Sir* Frederick, 44, 70, 91
Baramkids, 368
Barb, A. A., 281
Barcia, A. G. de, 97
Barcroft, Joseph, 48
Bard, P., 22, 23
Bargrave, *Dr.*, 273
Barnacle, Nora, 337*n*
Barnes, Henry, 281
Baronio, G., 195
Barral, 88
Barringer, Emily D., 543
Barringer, P. B., 543
Bar-Sela, Ariel, 245-57, 324
Bartholin, Thomas, 59, 167, 311
Bartholomaeus, 299
Bartholomaeus Anglicus, 284, 289, 296, 299
Bartholomaeus de Montagnana, 299
Bartholomaeus Salernitanus, 299
Bartlett, J. N., 358, 365
Barton, W. P. C., 186
Bassini, 536
Bastian, H. C., 329
Bastianelli, Giuseppe, 194
Bastianelli, Rafaele, 194
Bastianelli, *Mrs.* Rafaele, 194
Bate, George, 161
Bates, 504
Bateson, Gregory, 214
Bathurst, Ralph, 405
ibn Baṭṭuṭah, 370, 374
Bauer, L. H., 49, 69, 92
Baugh, A. C., 407
Baumé, 413
Baumgartner, Leona, 45, 56, 57
al-Bayhaqī, 'Alī, 370*n*
Bayley, Walter, 299
Bayne, Helen, 6
Baynes, C. F., 432*n*, 469
Bazett, Cuthbert, 91
Beach, Wooster, 53
Bean, R. B., 67
Bean, T. H., 53
Bean, W. B., 67
Beans, George, 306
Beattie, John, 293*n*
Beatty, W. K., 193
Beaumont, William, 41, 56, 62, 196
Beauvais, Vincent de, 287
Beccaria, Cesare, 18*on*
Bede, 203
Beem, Blake, 408
Beer, G. J., 526
Beers, Clifford, 423
Beilby, Ralph, 486
Bekr, Abu, 291
Bell, C. H., 86
Bell, Charles, 405
Bell, John, 184
Bell, W. J., Jr., 205-6
Bell, William, 486
Bellamy, Edward, 219*n*, 220
Belleville, Nicholas, 206
Bellini, Gentile, 416
Belloni, Luigi, 169*n*, 195, 408
Bender, M. B., 59, 60
Benford, R. J., 69
Benjamin, J. A., 293, 294, 298, 299, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307
Berengarius, 235, 236
Berg, Alexander, 135*n*, 317
Berg, F. T., 406
Berger, A. S., 334*n*, 336*n*
Beristain y Souza, J. M., 104
Berkeley, George, *Bishop*, 196, 538
Berkenhead, *Sir* John, 403-5
Berliner, 248, 249, 250
Berman, A. J., 69
Berman, Alex, 537
Bernagie, *Mr.*, 500*n*
Bernard, Claude, 55, 58, 139, 211, 212
Bernard *de Gordon*, 288, 297, 299, 407
Berneri, M. L., 220*n*
Bernini, 175
Bernoulli, 76, 78
Bert, Paul, 48, 62, 89, 90
Berthelot, 421
Bertricius, Nicolaus, 300
Bettmann, O. L., 402*n*, 524*n*
Bewick, Thomas, 481, 482, 485, 486
Bianconi, Lodovico, 177, 178, 179
Bichat, 211
Bick, 422
Bieber, I., 56, 59
Bielschowsky, 540
Bigelow, H. J., 53, 64
Bigelow, Jacob, 53
Biggs, H. M., 227
Bignon, J. P., 73
Billings, J. S., 94, 95
Biot, E., 436*n*, 437*n*, 469

Bircher, Heinrich, 214
Birmingham, Joan, 277
Birmingham, John, 277
Bishop, S. S., 53
Bishop, T. H., 510*n*
Bishop, W. J., 547
Bixio, 88
Black, James, 40, 53
Black, Joseph, 85
Blackstone, Sir William, 265*n*, 266, 281
Blackwell, Elizabeth, 53
Blagden, Charles, 41
Blake, J. B., 466*n*, 469
Blakeway, J. B., 283
Blanchard, 85, 86
Blaser, Robert, 316
Blencowe, R. W., 281
Bliss, Philip, 496*n*
Blom, Frans, 396, 400
Bloomfield, A. L., 513*n*
Blundell, Richard, 300
Bodde, D., 452*n*, 469
Bodin, Jean, 266, 275, 276, 281
Boecler, Ernst, 406
Boerhaave, 136, 137, 425, 510, 547
Bogaert, Ludo van, 540
Boguet, Henri, 269, 274, 276, 281
Bond, W. B., 284
Bonet, Benivieni, 193
Bonifacius Calabriensis, 289, 300
Bonner, *Bishop*, 279
Boothby, W. M., 91
Borba de Moraes, Rubens, 113
Borbolla, D. R., 395
Borelli, 320
Boringhieri, Paolo, 320
Bossard, Marcus, 543
Bosse, Abraham, 402
Bossuet, 75
Boswell, G. C., 365
Boswell, James, 509*n*, 518, 519*n*, 520
Bosworth, F. H., 53
ibn Botlan, 302
Botterell, E. H., 27, 59
Boudin, 139
Boulton, *Mr.*, 501, 502
Bouquet, J. C., 80*n*
Bourgeois, Louise, 264, 267, 281
Bourke, 517*n*
Bourne, H. R. Fox, 508
Bowditch, H. I., 53
Bowen, Catherine Drinker, 70
Boyle, Robert, 40, 42, 43, 48, 50, 55, 56, 65, 71, 87, 90, 189, 198-200, 320, 489, 527, 532
Boylston, Zabdiel, 53, 317
Brackett, C. F., 206
Brady, *Dr.*, 489
Brahe, Tycho, 81*n*
Brandreth, 537
Branthwait, John, 505*n*
Braschi, *Pius VI*, 170
Brendler, S. J., 66
Bretschneider, E., 437*n*, 469
Bridges, Robert, 535
Briggs, *Dr.*, 118
Briggs, L. V., 544
Bright, Timothy, 314, 546
Brill, N. E., 53
Brinton, Mary W., 543
Briot, Charles, 80*n*
British Museum, 508
Brobeck, J. R., 35
Brocard, H., 80*n*
Brock, A. J., 239*n*
Brocklesby, Richard, 509-521
Brodman, Estelle, 193
Brodmann, 540, 541
Broff, *Mr.*, 483
Bromehead, C. N., 281
Brook, Hazel, 364
Brook, Nathaniel, 154
Brooke, Elaine S., 322, 544
Brookes, Joshua, 482
Brooks, C. M., 71, 546
Brooks, E. S., 508
Broussais, 535
Brown, *Dr.*, 118
Brown, Alfred, 303
Brown, Benjamin, 355
Brown, Eleanor, 333*n*
Brown, F. F., 357
Brown, F. T., 54
Brown, Harcourt, 529
Brown, L. A., 419
Brown, Nathaniel, 355
Brown, Richard, 245
Brown, Samuel, 525
Browne, E. G., 367*n*
Browne, John, 205
Browne, *Sir* Thomas, 11, 14, 535
Bruner, D. W., 259*n*
Brunn, J. A. von, 164
Bruno, Longoburgensis, 300
Bryant, J. D., 54
Bryant, W. S., 545
Bubis, J. L., 543
Bucher, William H., 543
Buchthal, Hugo, 285*n*
Buck, A. H., 54
Buck, Gurdon, 54
Buckler, T. H., 54
Bucy, P. C., 24, 26, 35, 56, 63
Budd, 317
Budé, 144
Bühler, C. F., 299, 306, 407
Buel, John, 360
Buel, Samuel, 342, 356, 359-64
Buel, William, 342, 348, 356, 359 *et passim*
Buess, Heinrich, 214, 517
Buffon, 320
Bull, W. T., 54
Bulloch, W., 328, 332*n*
Bullough, Geoffrey, 403
Bullough, V. L., 194, 407
Bulwer-Lytton, 218, 219, 220
Bumstead, J. H., 70
Burckhard, Georg, 281
Burckhardt, 529
Burke, Edmund, 509, 510, 516, 517, 521
Buckhard von Horneck, 300
Burleigh, *Lord*, 481
Burnet, Gilbert, 281
Burnet, *Sir* Macfarlane, 228*n*, 547

Burns, Robert, 183, 527
Burton, John, 136*n*
Burton, Richard, 535
Bushnell, G. E., 54
Bute, *Prime Minister*, 515
ibn Butlan, 256*n*, 371
Butler, Francelia, 407
Butler, Samuel, 218, 219, 220
Butterfield, L. H., 364
Byrne, C. C., 544
Byron, *Lord*, 481

Cabet, Etienne, 219, 220, 224
Cabot, A. T., 54
Cadogan, William, 402
Cairns, *Sir* Hugh, 54
Caius, 504
Calderón, J. A. V., 107
Camac, C. N. B., 41
Campana, Augusto, 169*n*, 175*n*
Campanella, 219, 220
Campbell, 123
Campbell, A. W., 59
Campbell, Donald, 231*n*, 366*n*
Campbell, Francis, 139
Campion, 535
Cancellarius, 300
Cannon, W. B., 212
Cano, Octavio, 398
Capen, Nathum, 54
Cardan, Jerome, 269, 281, 502
Carey, Frances, 351
Carlo, A. M., 104
Carlyle, Alexander, 510*n*
Carrel, Alexis, 535
Carrillo Gil, A., 396, 400
Cartwright, William, 403, 404, 405
Cary, John, 215
Cascón, M., 100
Caso, 394, 400
Casper, 25
Caspersson, 214
Cassedy, J. H., 217-28, 324, 547
Cassini, M., 72, 76, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82
Castiglioni, Arturo, 63, 68, 69, 100, 281, 425
Castleman, Alfred L., 544
Caswell, L. B., 365
Catchpole, H. R., 60, 62
Cavendish, 85
Caverly, C. S., 317
Cecil, R. L., 260*n*
Celsus, A. C., 176, 177, 178, 179, 186, 300
Cerletti, 111
Cervini, *Cardinal* Marcello, 173
Chadwick, Edwin, 220, 221, 224, 225, 226, 227
Chambers, J. S., 525
Champier, 43, 94
Chang, H.-T., 29, 37
Chang Chi, 434
Chang Chung-Ching, 434, 453
Chang Hêng, 468
Chang Jang, 451
Channing, Johannis, 383*n*
Chapin, C. V., 227, 318, 547
Chapin, Mrs. Henry, 4
Chapman, R. W., 519*n*
Chapman, Sarah W., 59
Charcot, J. M., 192
Charles, *Prof.*, 83, 84, 85
Charles II, *King*, 336, 491
Charles XI, *King*, 406
Chatham, 517*n*
Cheikho, Louis, 366*n*
Chen Tsung, 466
Chevreul, M. E., 323
Cheyne, 535
Chhao Yuan-Fang, 455, 462
Chhen Chih, 448
Chhen Pang-Hsien, 466*n*, 469
Chhen Shih-Liange, 449
Chhien Hsi-Pai, 452
Chiao Kan, 443
Chih-Hui, 457
Chinchilla, Anastasio, 96
Ching Fang, 443
Chipiez, C., 387
Cho (Prince of Cho-Hsiang), 434
Chou Tsung-Chi, 462*n*, 469
Choulant, L., 94, 387
Chu Chhi Chhien, 469
Chuang Chho, 451, 452
Chuang Chou, 440
Christie, A. J., 185, 186
Christison, 183
Church-hill, *Mr.*, 496
Ciampi, 111
Cicero, 173, 531
Clap, Thomas, 196
Clarendon, *Countess* of, 496
Clark, A. J., 281
Clark, H. M., 318
Clark, P. F., 317-8
Clarke, E. S., 192, 534, 540
Clement XI, 174
Clement XIII, 172*n*
Clendening, Logan, 63
Cleopatra, 288, 300
Clerk, *Mr.*, 496
Clermont, Charles, 133*n*
Clift, William, 479, 481*n*, 482, 485
Clifton, Francis, 136
Clive, *Lord*, 485
Coates, J. B., Jr., 323
Coburn, Warren, 357
Cocchi, Antonio, 177
Cockayne, T. O., 202-3
Cohen, I. B., 72-82, 419
Cohn, E. J., 52
Cohn, F., 329
Cohnheim, 416
Coit, H. L., 205
Coke, *Lord*, 266
Colby, C. E., Jr., 543
Cole, Abdiah, 164, 165, 166, 167, 309, 310
Cole, F. J., 313, 405
Cole, Peter, 160, 309, 310
Coles, Abraham, 206
College of Physicians, *see* Royal College of Physicians, London
Collins, James, 361
Collins, Mary, 361

Collins, Oliver, 361, 362
Collins, Rhoda, 363
Collins, Sarah, 359, 361, 362, 363
Collins, Timothy, 360, 361
Collitz, Hermann, 305
Collop, John, 214, 403, 405, 425-6
Colombo, Jean-Pierre, 214
Colonna, *Cardinal* Ascanio, 173
Colton, G. Q., 54
Columbus, Realdus, 229, 230, 233, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244
Confucius, 452
Conn, H. W., 318
Connor, G., 60
Conolly, John, 196
Constantinus Casinensis (Africanus), 291, 300
Cook, J. T., 543
Cook, Norman, 60
Cook, S. F., 196
Cope, E. D., 207
Cope, *Sir* Zachary, 214, 418
Copeman, W. S. C., 527
Copernicus, 80, 81
Copho, 300
Copley, 509, 516
Coppola, E. D., 229*n*
Coray, 138
Corbichon, 289, 296
Corcoran, A. C., 535
Cordier, H., 466*n*, 469
Cordone di Pavia, 300
Cornelio, Tommaso, 177
Corner, G. W., 33
Cornwallis, *General*, 514
Corona, Camillo, 181*n*
Corvisart, J. N., 192
Cosmas, *Saint*, 294
Costa, A. B., 323
Cotes, Roger, 74*n*
Cotta, John, 267, 281
Cotugno, Domenico, 168-81
Courtenay, 520
Couvreur, F. S., 464*n*, 469
Covarrubias, M., 397, 400
Cowdry, E. V., 295*n*
Cowen, D. L., 158, 162
Cowley, 403
Cox, *Mr.*, 345
Cox, Esther, 345
Cox, H. R., 317-18
Coxe, J. R., 347
Coxwell, 89
Craig, Hardin, 281
Cranefield, P. F., 71, 192, 309-11, 324
Cranston, Maurice, 508
Crawford, Adair, 211
Crawford, M. P., 66
Croce-Spinelli, 89
Crombie, A. C., 546
Culpeper, Alice, 154, 155
Culpeper, *Mrs.* Alice, 165
Culpeper, Nicholas, 152-67, 309, 310, 311
Cummins, Harold, 323
Cundall, Frank, 109
Cuneo, J. R., 364
Curio, 241
Curran, W. S., 509-21, 549
Currie, James, 527
Curry, James, 136
Curtis, D. R., 546
Curtius, Matthaeus, 236
Cushing, Harvey, 8, 11, 18, 20, 21, 41, 45, 46, 47, 50, 53, 58, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 68, 69, 70, 152, 189, 194, 195, 238*n*, 289, 290.
Cushny, Arthur Robertson,. 53, 54

Dainton, Courtney, 546
al-Dakhwār, 372
Dale, *Sir* Henry, 58
Dallari, 526
Damian. *Saint*, 294
Dance, 509
Dancus, 300
Daniel, Henry, 300
D[anoff], D. S., 402
Dante, 175
Darbishire, Helen, 336*n*
Daremberg, Charles, 139
Darling, S. T., 54
Darwin, Charles, 50, 57, 213, 332
Darwin, Erasmus, 535
Dávalos H., Eusebio, 400
Dávalos y Figueroa, 111
D'Avennes, Prisse, 374*n*
Davey, L. M., 66
David, *bookseller*, 6
Davis, *Miss*, 338*n*
Davis, D. D., 192
Davis, G. D., 65, 66
Davis, H. G., 54
Davis, Hallowell, 20
Davy, *Sir* Humphry, 53
Dawson, 386, 387
De Beer, G. R., 74*n*, 508
De Chesnel, 281
Dedichen, H. G., 406
Déjerine, 25
Del Gaizo, Modestino, 171*n*, 179*n*
Delafield, Edward, 54
Delafield, Francis, 54
Delambre, J. B. J., 80*n*
Delaunay, 281
Delgado, J. M. R., 35, 65, 66
Dell, W., 258*n*
Delrio, Martin, 268, 281
DeMarinis, T., 179*n*
Democritus *of Abdera*, 129, 531
Dennie, C. C., 546
Denny-Brown, D., 19, 27, 30
Desainliens, Claude, 314
Descartes, 45, 72, 179*n*
Desmarest, 412
Dewhurst, Kenneth, 487-508, 549
Dexter, F. B., 365
Dickens, Charles, 196, 222, 535
Dickson, Thomas, 510
Diepgen, Paul, 545
Dieterich, Bernhardus, 300
Digby, *Sir* Kenelm, 45, 50, 59, 71
Diller, Hans, 132*n*
al-Dimashquī, Abū al-Fidā Ismā'īl, 367*n*
al-Din ibn al-Khatīb, Lisān, 377*n*

Dino del Garbo, 300
Dinouart, *Abbé*, 282
Diogenes, 531
Dioscorides, 287, 288, 289, 290, 300
Dioscorides (Pseudo), 300
Diricq, 268, 282
Ditton, Martha, 282
Dobson, Jessie, 195, 479-86, 549
Doe, Janet, 407
Doetsch, R. N., 325-32, 427
Doheny, Estelle, 296
Dolet, E., 43
Dolland, Peter, 420
Dominici, Dominico, 300
Donaldson, Robert, 195
Donne, John, 49, 425, 535
Dorez, Léon, 173*n*
Doubleday, H. A., 503*n*
Doughty, 535
Douglas, C. G., 90
Douglass, William, 54
Dow, R. S., 59
Dozy, R., 376*n*
Drabkin, D. L., 190, 191, 547
Drake, 154
Drake, Daniel, 525
Draper, Henry, 207
Drinkwater, H., 365
Dryden, 403
Duane, Alexander, 54
Du Bois, Simon, 194
Dubois, Jacques, *see* Sylvius, J.
Dubos, R. J., 227, 228*n*
Duckworth, W. L. H., 322
Ducquet, J. B. M., 412, 414
Dudgeon, J., 447, 469
Duffield, Edward, 419
Duffy, John, 323
Dugard, 339
Duhamel du Monceau, 421
Duke-Elder, *Sir* Stewart, 333*n*, 334*n*, 335*n*
Dummer, Jeremiah, 196
Dun, *Sir* Patrick, 499
Dunn, T. D., 365
Dupont, M. A., 72, 76
Dupree, A. H., 332
Durán Martínez, Carlos, 394, 400
Durling, R. J., 194, 526
Dusser de Barenne, J. G., 56, 59, 61, 68, 70
Duveen, Denis, 63, 299, 302, 305, 306, 307
Dwight, Thomas, 54
Dyott, 537

Eames, Wilberforce, 98
Eastburn, R., 364
Eaton, L., 365
Ebbell, B., 201*n*
Eby, C. H., 258-63, 324
Echaniz, Guillermo, 100
Economo, von, 541
Ed-Din, Charaf, 416-18
Edelstein, Ludwig, 130, 200-02
Edinger, 540
Edwardes, David, 534
Ehret, George, 484
Einthoven, William, 40, 52
Eisenhardt, Louise, 46, 60
Eitel, Martha, 282
Elgood, Cyril, 370*n*, 387
Elisha, 300
Elizabeth I, *Queen*, 279
Elliott, *Sir* John, 518
Ellis, G. E., 365
Ellis, John, 484
Ellis, M., 365
Ellman, 337*n*
Elyot, *Sir* Thomas, 43, 55
Empedocles, 531
English, T. D., 205
Erasistratus, 201, 285, 407
Erasmus, 144
Eriksson, Ruben, 236*n*, 407
Erlanger, 18
Ernst, H. C., 318
Este, *Cardinal* Ippolito d', 176
Estienne, Henri, 179
Estienne, Robert, 179
Ettinghausen, Richard, 285
von Euler, 214
Euler, Leonhard, 84
Euristenes, 531
Euterknios, 300
Evans, Charles, 102, 542
Evans, H. M., 62
Evelyn, John, 50
Evjen, H. D., 258-63, 324
Eyles, V. A., 410-14

Fabricius *of Aquapendente*, 314, 532
Fail, Noël du, 141
Fallot, 416
Fan A., 446
Fan Hsing-Chun, 439, 451, 465*n*, 469
Fanshaw, *Lord*, 505
al-Fārābī, 209
al-Faraj Bār Hebraeus, Abū, 369*n*
Farber, Eduard, 322
Farr, William, 217
Fastlicht, Samuel, 107, 393-401, 427
Federn, Walter, 310
Felt, J. B., 352, 354, 365
Fenger, A., 406
Ferguson, J. H., 55
Ferguson, John, 44, 47, 63
Fernel, Jean, 165, 166, 238, 311
Ferrari da Grado, Giovanni Matteo, 300
Ferraris, Lucius, 282
Ferrier, 25
Fidelio, J. J., 546
Field, Alice, 154
Field, John, 154
Fife, *Sir* John, 190
Fildes, *Sir* Luke, 196
Filliozat, J., 431, 469
Finch, John, 405
Fink, Z. S., 138*n*
Finley, J. H., 258*n*
Fishbein, M., 364
Fisher, Irving, 226*n*
Fitz, R. H., 55
FitzGerald, M. P., 182*n*
Fitzwillian, 517*n*
Flack, Martin, 92
Flavius Vegetius Renatus, 300

Fleming, Alexander, 425
Flemyng, Malcolm, 13
Fletcher, Robert, 282
Flint, Austin, 317
Florman, A. H., 391
Flourens, M.-J.-P., 390
Foerster, 123
Förster, Hayo, 68
Folsom, Charles, 365
Fonda, A. G., 172, 173, 179
Fontenelle, 72, 75, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82
Foote, Samuel, 517
Forbes, A., 52
Forbes, R. J., 458*n*, 469
Forbes, T. R., 213-14, 264-83, 324, 394*n*
Forcella, Vincenzo, 171*n*
Ford, W. W., 318
Fordyce, George, 84
Foster, J. P. C., 55
Foster, *Sir* Michael, 13, 241
Fothergill, John, 484, 511, 514
Foucher de Careil, A., 72, 77*n*
Fournival, Richard de, 289
Fracastoro, Girolamo, 13, 45, 56
Fraenkel, Meyerus, 388
Francis, W. W., 3, 40, 41, 61, 70, 71
Franciscus de Pedemontium, 300
Franciscus de Senis, 300
Franklin, Benjamin, 83, 205, 318, 413, 420, 517*n*
Franklin, K. J., 57, 215, 532
Frantz, A. M., 60
Fraser, Alec, 91
Frati, Carlo, 173*n*
Frazier, 32
Fredrich, C., 130*n*
Freeman, Kathleen, 129
French, J. M., 333*n*
French, T. M., 334*n*, 335*n*, 339
Frere, W. H., 282
Friedberger, Franz, 260*n*
Friedenwald, Harry, 248, 249, 250, 287
Frisch, 32
Frommann, J. C., 274, 282
Frugoni, *Dr.* Cesare, 194
Fry, C. C., 308, 402, 522
Fuchs, Ernst, 526
Fuller, Thomas, 135
Fulton, J. F., 2-15, 16-37, 38-50, 90, 100, 116, 128, 129*n*, 152, 189, 193, 195, 198-202, 289, 323, 406, 545
Fulton, Lucia (*Mrs.* J. F.), 3, 4, 8, 9, 45, 189.
Furlong Cardiff, Guillermo, 114

Gage, S. De M., 318
Gale, Benjamin, 55, 57
Galeazzo de Danti Sofia, 300
Galen, 132, 147, 148, 160, 162, 163, 194, 201, 209, 210, 229-39, 241, 244, 249, 251*n*, 252, 300, 322, 382, 383, 526, 531
Galileo, 320
Galvani, 39, 45, 50, 58, 69
Gaño, S. N., 409
Garampi, Giuseppe, 175
Garcia, D. S., 100
Garden, Alexander, 484
Gardiner, Silvester, 55
Garrett, Robert, 300, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306
Garrison, F. H., 94, 95, 105, 282, 465*n*, 523*n*
Gasser, H., 18
Gatta, J. I., 361
Gatty, *Mrs.*, 361
Gay-Lussac, 88
Gaynsford, Elizabeth, 276
Gazius, Antonius, 301
Gebhard, Bruno, 193
Gedda, Luigi, 215, 530-2
Geiger, M., 365
Gejrot, Tomas, 406
Gennari, Francesco, 59
Gentile da Foligno, 301
Gentz, Lauritz, 282
Geoffroy, E.-F., 421
George II, 480
George III, 361, 515
Gerard, R. W., 61
Gerhard, W. W., 55
German, W. J., 59
Gerrish, J. J., 365
Gerrish, William, 352, 354
Gesner, Conrad, 94, 115
Getz, Bernhard, 405
al-Ghafiki, 293
Gibbon, Edward, 68
Gibbs, F. W., 459*n*, 469
Gibbs, Willard, 49
Gibson, W. C., 83-93
Gil de Portugal, 301
Gilbert, J. B., 322
Gilbert, J. L., 546
Gilbert, William, 42
Gilbertus Anglicus, 301
Gilles *de Corbeil*, 407
Gilliam, J. F., 194
Giminez, Antonio, 493
Giovanni da Pergola, 301
Giraldus, 301
Girard de Berry, 301
Glaisher, 89
Glees, P., 67, 68
Glisson, Francis, 161
Gnudi, Martha T., 526, 537
Godín, Louis, 79*n*
Goethe, 320
Goffredus de Trano, 301
Goldie, Sue, 547
Goldschmidt, E. P., 141; and Co., 189
Gomez de Orozco, F., 104
Gomme, A. W., 258*n*, 262
Goodall, Charles, 487-508
Goodfield, G. J., 210-12
Goodrich, Ellen, 344, 345, 364
Goodrich, L. C., 452*n*, 469
Goodwin, John, 159
Gordon, Hymie, 193
Gordon, Phyllis, 298, 303
Gorgas, William Crawford, 528
Gosset, Pol, 282
Gotch, Francis, 43
Gottlieb, B. J., 214, 316-17
Gough, *Mr.*, 482
Graaf, R. de, 317
Graef Fernandez, C., 398
Graham, Sylvester, 58

Grandidier, J. L., 354, 365
Granström, K. O., 406
Grant, F. C., 193
Grasses, Pedro, 110
Gray, Asa, 326, 327
Gray, J., 510*n*
Green, H. D., 32, 37
Green, Horace, 55
Gregor, Walter, 282
Gregory, James, 182-7
Gregory, John, 510
Grenell, R. G., 63
Grew, 317
Gridley, 509
Griffin, Anne, 408
Griffiths, Julius, 483
Grillot de Givry, 268, 282
Grosseteste, 421
Gruby, 545
Gruner, O. C., 295*n*
Guaccius, F. M., 267, 274, 282
Guainerio, Antonio, 301
Gualtieri, F. S., 180
Guarino Veronese, 177
Guarnieri, G. B., 171
Guenellon, Pieter, 499, 500
Guenther, Johann, 235, 237, 238, 242
Guerlac, Henry, 214, 410-14
Guerra, Francisco, 94-115, 547
Guerrieri, Guerriera, 169*n*
Guglielmini, 76
Guillaume, Alfred, 367*n*
Guilleimus Falconderius, 301
Guillelmus de Lanicea Equitanicus, 301
Guillermus Parmensis, 301
Guillermus Saliceto, 301
Gunning, John, 483
Gutierrez, J. A., 114
Gutiérrez-Mahoney, C. G. de, 62
Guttman, 248, 249, 250
Guy de Chauliac, 286, 288, 301
Guyton de Morveau, 411

Haas, P., 460*n*, 469
Häggqvist, Gösta, 406
Hagan, W. A., 259*n*
Hagatan, Yaskov, 209
al-Ḥakam II, *Caliph*, 376
Hague, Elliott, 299
Halasz, N. A., 416-18
Haldane, J. S., 48, 58, 90
Hale, Salomon, 101
Hales, Stephen, 39, 70, 411
Hall, A. R., 195, 546
Hall, Diana, 210-12
Hall, Louise, 298*n*
Hall, Marie Boas, 546
Hall, Marshall, 21
Haller, Albrecht, 44, 50, 55, 94, 121, 512
Hallgren, Willy, 406
Halsband, R., 466*n*, 469
Haly Abbas, 247, 301, 370, 382*n*
Hamarneh, Sami, 366-84, 427
Hameati, Nathan, 209
Hamer, P. M., 206-07
Hamilton, *Prof.*, 182, 184
Hammar, J. A., 59
Hammond, *Surgeon General*, 538
Hamy, E. T., 396, 400
Hanke, L. U., 196
Harashima, Susumu, 56
Hare, E. S., 40, 53
Harland, John, 282
Harmon, P. M., 52
Harrington, Charles, 56
Harrington, D. O., 334
Harrington, T. F., 326*n*
Hart, Daniel, 357
Hartley, *Sir* Harold, 71
Hartlib, Samuel, 199
Hartman, 33
Hartman, Edward, 335*n*
Hartmann, 490
Hartshorne, Jeremiah, 355, 358
Hartsoeker, N., 74*n*, 76
Hārūn al-Rashīd, 368
Harvey, S. C., 69
Harvey, William, 45, 59, 63, 70, 153, 181*n*, 214, 215, 372, 403-05, 426, 504, 532
Harwin, Thomas, 466
Haskell, D. C., 543
ibn Ḥassān ibn Juljul, Sulaymān, 376*n*
Hastings, James, 275, 282
Hastings, Warren, 485
Hat-hor, 385
Hawley, Ebenezer, 347
Hawley, James, 347, 349, 350
Hay, Denys, 529
Hay, John, 342, 350 *et passim*
Hay, William, 356
Hayes, M. H., 260*n*
Hayward, George, 56
Heaton, *Gen.* L. D., 323
Head, *Sir* Henry, 123
Heberden, William, 192, 519, 520
Heckscher, W. S., 408
Heinemann, 185
Hektoen, 416
Helmbold, 537
Helmholtz, 39
Helvétius, 138
Henderson, L. J., 212
Henderson, William, 282
Henderson, Yandell, 90
Hendrichs, P. R., 397
Henning, M. W., 260*n*
Henningham de Pypehall, Walter, 277
Henry I, 480
Henry III, 480
Henry, Roemol, 525
Herbert, 425
Herbert, Edward, 45
Herndon, Thomas, 284-307, 324
Herophilus, 201, 407
Herrera, 97
Hes, Jozef Ph., 423-4
Heseler, Baldasar, 236, 407
Hibbeler, H. L., 334*n*, 336*n*
Hieronymus Physicus Viterbiensis, 301
Hierophilus Chalcedonius, 301
Hiersemann, 105
Hilberry, Conrad, 214, 403, 425-6
Hill, Boyd, 295*n*

Hill, G. B., 509*n*, 518*n*
Hill, Leonard, 92
Hill, T. G., 460*n*, 469
Hiltprandus, Joannes, 274, 282
Himwich, H. E., 54
Hines, Marion, 24, 27
Hinsey, J. C., 60
Hippocrates, 129, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 160, 161, 194, 249, 250*n*, 252, 290, 301, 415, 417, 531, 536
Hitchcock, F. A., 62, 90
Hitchcock, M. A., 62
Hitti, P. K., 373*n*
Ho Ping-Yü, 469
Hoare, *Prince*, 521*n*
Hodges, G., 364
Hodges, William, 485
Höfler, M., 282
Hoff, E. C., 32, 37, 62, 63, 64, 65
Hoff, H. E., 16-37, 58, 116, 245-57, 324
Hoff, Phebe M., 63
Holagu, 370
Holländer, Eugen, 308, 402*n*
Hollyband, Claudius, 314
Holmes, O. W., 207, 317, 326, 535, 537, 538
Home, Everard, 479 482, 483*n*
Hone, Campbell R., 523*n*
Honeyman, R. B., 296
Honophrius *of Foligno*, 285
Hooke, Robert, 198, 317, 547
Hooker, E. M., 258*n*
Hopff, F., 356, 365
Hornblower, 386, 387
Horner, 53
Horsfield, Thomas, 56
Hoskin, M. A., 546
Hostetter, 537
Howard, *Lord* George, 504, 505
Howe, Hezekiah, 56
Howe, J. S., 139*n*
Howe, *Sir* William, 345
Howell, H. A., 510*n*, 513*n*, 518*n*
Howell, James, 405
Howell, W. H., 66
Hsia Tê-Mou, 441
Hsüan Tsung, 452, 458*n*
Hsün Yüeh, 444
Hu Ssu-Hui, 449
Hua Tho, 446
Huang Man, 469
Hughes, Pennethorne, 265*n*, 282
Hugo, Victor, 72
Hugo de Folieto, 301
Hugo de Heydelberga, Johannes, 301
Hugo Senensis (Ugo Benzi), 302
Hull, Eleanor, 282
Hull, T. G., 259*n*
Humberd, C. D., 294, 299, 300, 306, 307
Hume, David 138
Humphrey, *Duke*, 194
ibn Hunain, 231, 368
Hunt, Rachael M. M., 70
Hunter, John, 35, 36, 117, 479-86, 521, 537
Hunter, R. A., 71, 189-91, 196, 403-05, 408, 426, 427
Hunter, William, 195
Hunter, W. B., Jr., 333-41, 427
Hunter, W. S., 418
Huser, H. J., 365
Huxley, J. S., 51
Hyberts, Adrian, 488
Hyde, Caleb, 363
Hyde, Caleb 2nd, 363
Hyde, Joshua, 363
Hyde, Mary, 363

Icazblaceta, J. G., 100, 104, 105, 112
Ikkala, 352, 365
Iles, John, 420
Imam, Fatimid, 245
Imhotep, 377
Ingraham, F. D., 53
Ingrassia, G. F., 241
Inman, W. F., 333, 340*n*
Innes-Smith, R. W., 510*n*
Innocent VIII, *Pope*, 265
Irving, F. C., 409
Isaac Beimiram, 245
Isaac Israeli, 245-57, 291, 302
Isaac Judeus, *see* Isaac Israeli
ibn Isḥāq ibn al-Nadīm, Muḥammad, 366*n*
Isidorus Hispalensis (of Seville), 302
Iskander, A. Z., 311-12, 324
Ives, A. G., 379*n*
Izquierdo, J. J., 546

Jackson, C. T., 56
Jackson, Hughlings, 21
Jackson, James, 56
Jacob ben Moses Zebi, 209
Jacobi, Johannes, 302
Jacobsen, C. F., 33, 35, 55, 56, 57, 60, 66
Jacobus Forliviensis, 302
Jakob, 540, 541
James I, *King*, 265
James VI, *King*, 265
Janeway, E. G., 226
Jang, P., 379
Janker, *Prof.* Robert, 533
Jaquier, 274
Jarcho, Saul, 249, 250, 406
Jaxtthal, Friedrich Jaeger von, 526
ibn al-Jazar, 246, 382*n*
Jeaffreson, J. C., 509*n*, 518
Jefferson, Thomas, 409
Jeffries, John, 85, 86
Jenner, Edward, 84, 466
Jennings, *Mr.*, 485
Jerome, *Saint*, 289
Jetter, Dieter, 374*n*
Jibril, 368
Jillson, Myrtle, 364
Johannes Damascenus, 302
Johannes de Burgundia (Mandeville), 302
Johannes de Mirfeld, 302
Johannes de Rupescissa, 302
Johannes de Sancto Amando, 302
Johannes de Sancto Paulo, 302
Johannitius (Hunain Ibn Ishak), 302
John II, 378
John *of Burdews*, 302
John *of Jerusalem, Saint*, 373*n*
John *of Toledo*, 302
Johnson, Allen, 40

**Johnson, Samuel**, 509, 510*n*, 518, 519, 520, 521
**Johnston**, 311
**Johnston, Coleman C.**, 525
**Johnston, John**, 164
**Jones, *Col.* H. W.**, 64
**Jones, William**, 282
**Jonsson, Eric**, 406
**Joos-Renfer, Susi**, 214
**Joyce, James**, 337*n*
**Joyliffe**, 59
**ibn Jubayr**, 370, 371, 372
**Julius III, *Pope***, 270
**Jurjis**, 368

**Kaada, B. R.**, 35, 66
**Kanner, Leo**, 267, 282
**Kant**, 195
**Kao Shen**, 448
**Kanutus**, 302
**Kaplan, Louis**, 543
**Kappa Lambda**, 525
**Kasdon, S.**, 58, 61
**Kaufmann, D.**, 248 *et passim*
**Keele, K. D.**, 116-28, 536
**Keen, W. W., Jr.**, 61
**Keil, H.**, 258*n*
**Keith, *Sir* Arthur**, 11, 92, 422
**Keller, A. D.**, 54, 55
**Keller, Deane**, 189
**Kellett, C. E.**, 408
**Kelly, E. C.**, 322
**Kemp, Ursley**, 273
**Kennard, Margaret A.**, 24, 27, 31, 37, 55, 56, 57, 60, 61, 62, 64
**Kent, *Earl of***, 503, 504
**Kepler**, 72, 76, 77, 79, 80, 82
**Kern, Hans**, 282
**Kerr, W. J.**, 523*n*
**Kessel, F. K.**, 59
**Ketham, J. de**, 235*n*
**Kettering, Charles**, 17
**Keynes, *Sir* Geoffrey**, 13, 14, 189, 546
**Keys, T. E.**, 63, 323
**Khan, Chingiz**, 370
**al-Khaṭib, A. B.**, 367*n*
**Khung Chhiu**, 452
**Kibre, Pearl**, 133*n*
**Kiefer, J. H.**, 294
**Kilbourn, Joseph**, 360
**Kilbourne, Charles**, 361, 362, 363
**Kilbourne, Charles, Jr.**, 362
**Kilbourne, Lewis**, 362
**Kilbourne, P. K.**, 365
**Kilbourne, R. E.**, 362
**Kilgour, F. G.**, 71, 196, 323
**King, L. S.**, 415-16, 528
**King, Edmund**, 506*n*
**Kingsale, *Lord***, 504
**Kingsley, Charles**, 217
**Kisch, Bruno**, 545, 546
**Kittredge, G. L.**, 282
**Klebs, A. C.**, 11, 45, 46, 60, 62, 64, 65, 189
**Klein, G.**, 282
**Klemperer, Paul**, 192, 406
**Klemperer, W. W.**, 69
**Klickstein, H. S.**, 69
**Knapp, P. C.**, 56
**Kneeland, Samuel**, 56
**Knight, Jonathan**, 68
**Ko Hung**, 434, 454, 465
**Koch**, 226
**Kock, Wolfram**, 405
**Kolle, Kurt**, 541
**Konold, D. E.**, 323
**Konopka, Stanislaw**, 313
**Kopp**, 421
**Koyré, Alexandre**, 74*n*, 76*n*
**Kraemer**, 265
**Kraepelin**, 540, 541
**Kramer, H.**, 209
**Kratzenstein, C. G.**, 86
**Krauss, H.**, 282
**Kristjansen, Aage**, 406
**Kronfield, P. C.**, 334
**Kronick, D. A.**, 322
**Kruger, L.**, 69
**Krumbhaar, E. B.**, 41, 364
**Kubie, L. S.**, 53
**Ku Shih-Ming**, 466
**Kühn**, 526
**Kutumbiah, P.**, 547

**Lacroix, J. G.**, 400
**Lactantius**, 176
**Laennec, R. T. H.**, 192
**La Hire**, 76, 77, 79, 82
**Lang Ying**, 458*n*
**Lao Lien**, 447
**Lao Tzu**, 433
**Lambert, S. W.**, 238
**Lamennais**, 72
**Lammert, G.**, 282
**Lamola**, 177
**Lamport, Harold**, 69
**Lancisi, G. M.**, 137, 171
**Landa, *Fray* Diego de**, 395, 400
**Landriani, Marsilio**, 408
**Langford, Nathaniel Pitt**, 56
**Langley, J. N.**, 40, 52
**Langworthy**, 24
**Lapicque, Louis**, 51, 68
**La Roux**, 413
**Laski, Harold**, 6
**Lastres**, 111
**Latham, R. G.**, 489*n*
**Lavoisier, A. L.**, 69, 211, 410-14, 421
**Law, James**, 260, 261*n*
**Lawrence, *Dr.***, 518
**Lea, H. C.**, 274, 282
**Leach, MacEdward**, 407
**Leadbeater, Mary**, 510*n*
**Leadbeaters, Samuel**, 154
**Leake, C. D.**, 409, 525, 549
**Leake, William**, 408
**Le Boursier du Coudray, *Mme.***, 276, 282
**Le Clerc, Daniel**, 494*n*
**Le Clerc, Jean**, 494
**Leclerc, Lucien**, 373, 377
**Lee, *Sir* Sidney**, 159
**Leeuwenhoek**, 39, 70, 317
**LeFanu, William**, 38-50, 314
**Legge, J.**, 452*n*, 446*n*, 470

Leibniz, 72-82
Leicester, H. M., 528
Leigh, Denis, 215
Lémery, Nicholas, 78, 421
León, Nicolás, 105, 106, 111
León, Rulx, 100, 109, 115
Leonicenus, 43, 55
Leprotti, Antonio, 171
Lesky, Erna, 526
Levey, H. A., 546
Levey, Martin, 208-10
ha-Levi, J. S., 209
Lévi-Provençal, E., 377*n*
Lewis, 92
Lewis, J. F., 298, 299
Lewis, W. S. ("Lefty"), 7
Leyton, 24
Li Shih-Chen, 460, 461*n*
Li Wên-Shêng, 450
Liddell, E. G. T., 30, 52, 54, 55
Liddle, *Sir* Francis, 275
Lidgate, John, 302
Liebig, 211, 212
Lilienthal, 91, 92
Liljestrand, Göran, 406
Linacre, 43, 55, 70, 504
Linnaeus, 47
Lind, James, 409, 513
Lind, L. R., 235*n*
Lindeboom, G. A., 547
Linderer, Joseph, 388
Lindner, K. D., 526
Lindsey, Almont, 546
Linné, S., 397, 400
Linton, Ralph, 69
Lippmann, 421
Lister, 117, 325
Littré, Émile, 133*n*, 138, 139
Liu An (Prince of Huai Nan), 433, 436
Liu Tun-Chen, 469
Livermore, Samuel, 342, 343, 346
Liverpool, *Lord*, 482
Livingston, R. B., 35, 65, 66
Llewelyn, Martin, 405
Lo Thien-I, 441
Locke, John, 408, 487-508
Loeb, Jacques, 197
Loewi, 58
Lofft, Cabel, 516
Lombard, W. P., 60
London, William, 71
Long, C. W., 56
Long, E. R., 415-16, 547
Louis IX, *King*, 480
Lovelace, W. R. II, 91
Lowell, D. R., 365
Lower, Richard, 14, 43, 48, 57, 198, 488, 489, 502
Lowle, Johanna, 351, 354
Lowle, John, 351
Lowle, Percival, 351, 354
Lowle, Richard, 351
Lu Chhang, 459*n*
Lu Gwei-Djen, 429-478, 549
Lu Pu-Wei, 444
Luft, 214
Lullus, Raymundus, 302
Lunardi, Vincent, 84
Lupacchini, Venanzio, 177, 178
Lydecken, Kivi, 405
Lyons, M. C., 322
Lyster, 92

Macalpine, Ida, 189-91, 196, 403-05, 427
MacArthur, W., 258*n*
MacBride, D., 412
MacCallum, W. G., 318
McCarthy, S. A., 313
McClung, L. S., 325
McCouch, G. P., 55, 58
MacDermot, H. E., 293*n*
Macer Floridus, 289, 290, 295, 302
Machado, Barbosa, 112
McIntyre, Pattie, 298
Mackall, Leonard, 9, 59
Mackaye, Benton, 222*n*
McKean, Robert, 205
Mackenna, B. V., 113
Mackenzie, James, 116-28
McKerrow, 314
McKell, David, 306
McKie, Douglas, 411
MacKinney, L. C., 284-307, 324, 379*n*, 407
McKusick, V. A., 342-65, 427
MacLean, P. D., 35
Macmichael, William, 523, 524
McMurrich, J. P., 387
MacNalty, *Sir* Arthur S., 222*n*
Macquer, 411, 413, 421
Maddison, R. E. W., 527
Maddy, K. T., 259*n*
Magalotti, 320
Magendie, François, 63, 139
Magnan, V. A., 137
Magninus de Magnis, 302
Magnus, Rudolph, 40, 52
al-Mahdi, 247
Mahfouz, Naquib, 375*n*
Mahon, 16
Maimonides, 245, 251*n*, 373*n*
Maisonfort, *Marquis de*, 86
Major, R. H., 196, 364, 465*n*, 524*n*
al-Majūsī, *see* Haly Abbas
al-Malik al-Kāmil, 373*n*
Malloch, T. A., 103
Mallory, 416
Malpighi, Marcello, 39, 70, 314, 320, 527
Manley, Gordon, 134*n*
al-Manṣūr, *Caliph*, 367
al-Mansūr Qalāwūn, *King*, 374
al-Manṣūr Ya'qūb ibn Yūsuf, 376
Manutius, Aldus, 173
Manutius, Paulus, 177*n*
al-Maqrīzī, 366, 367*n*, 374*n*
Marbodus, 302
Marcel, J. J., 375*n*
Marchall, Roger, 302
Marco Polo, 457, 467*n*
Marefoschi ,*Cardinale*, 171*n*, 172
Mareri, I. A. V., 181*n*
Marey, E. T., 91
Marinesco, 25

Marini, Gaetano, 172*n*, 180
Mark, J. B. D., 315
al-Marrākushī, 376
Marsden, William, 539, 540
Marshall, Agnes, 274, 275
Marsili, G., 179*n*
Marsilio de Santa Sofia, 302
Marsyas, 308
Martí-Ibáñez, Felix, 318-20, 322
Martin, H. A., 56
Martin, *Mrs.* George, 222*n*
Martin, Samuel, 515
Martinus ex Ferrariis, Johannes, 302
Martyn, 121
Marwān II, 366*n*
Mascagni, Paolo, 39, 50, 70
Māsarjawayh *of Baṣrah*, 366*n*
ibn Māsawayh, Yūḥannā, 368
Masham, *Lady*, 498
Masham, *Sir* Francis, 498
Maspero, 385, 387
Massa de Argenta, Baptista, 302
Massie, F. M., 525
Masson, 338*n*
Matas, Rudolph, 323
Mather, Cotton, 317, 319
Maurice, F. D., 217
Maurisset, 87
Maurois, André, 72
Maurus Salernitanus, 302
May, Margaret T., 230*n*
Mayerne, Theodore de, 158, 504
Mayow, John, 14, 39, 43, 57, 198, 421
Mead, Richard, 487, 488, 511, 523, 524
Meade, R. H., 315
Medici, Francesco de, 308
Medina, J. T., 98, 99, 100, 106, 107, 108, 110, 111, 112, 114, 115
Meier, Melchior, 308
Meldrum, A. N., 410
Meletios, 302
Melin, Bengt, 406
Mencken, 535
Mellon, Paul, 303
Mendoza, Felipe, 57
Menéndez y Pelayo, M., 100
Mêng Shen, 448
Merbolt de Varnpach, Johannes, 302
Mercati, Angelo, 169*n*
Mercier, Sebastien, 219, 220, 224
Mesedaglia, Luigi, 169*n*
Meserve, W. S., 364
Mestler, G. E., 322
Mesue, 149*n*, 290
Mesue, *Sr.*, 251*n*
Mesue, Johannes, 302
Metchnikoff, 416
Mevri, Walter, 546
Meyer, A. W., 308
Meyer, K. F., 547
Meyerhof, Max, 232*n*, 247, 250, 256*n*, 285*n*, 366*n*, 367*n*, 371, 372*n*, 374, 375*n*
Michael Scotus, 303
Middleton, Thomas, 271, 282
Midlo, Charles, 323
Mieli, Aldo, 366*n*
Miller, 261*n*
Miller, Edward, 348
Miller, Genevieve, 129-40, 318-20
Miller, H. R., 62
Miller, Philip, 485
Miller, S. J. H., 336
Milliken, M. E., 139*n*
Millington, *Sir* Thomas, 488-508
Milne-Edwards, H., 328, 329, 332
Milton, Anne, 338*n*
Milton, John, 49, 333-41
Minkowski, 25
Minot, G. R., 52
Mitchell, J. K., 211
Mitchell, S. Weir, 61
Mitchill, S. L., 207, 348
Moedano, 394, 400
Møller-Christensen, Vilhelm, 406
Mohammed II, 416
Moir, John, 183
Molina, Fray A., 400
Molinari, J. L., 115
Molling, P., 547
Monakow, C. von, 25
Mondino de Luzzi, 303
Moniz, Egas, 35, 70
Monk, A. J., 322, 544
Montagu, *Lady* Mary Wortley, 319, 466
Montaigne, 535
Montesquieu, 138
Montgolfier, 83
Montigny, Trudaine de, 411
Montt, L. M., 113, 114
Moor-Jankowski, J. K., 365
Moore, N., 515*n*
Mora, George, 320-1, 424-5
More, Henry, 403
More, *Sir* Thomas, 218, 220, 223*n*, 224, 432*n*
Moreau, 142, 146*n*
Morehouse, G. R., 61
Morejón, A. H., 95, 96
Morellus, P., 164
Morgagni, G. B., 137, 169*n*, 170, 176, 177, 193
Morgan, John, 195
Mori, 459*n*
Morley, Sylvanus, 394, 400
Moroni, Gaetano, 172*n*
Morrison, H., 249, 250
Morton, L. T., 196
Morton, Richard, 497*n*, 498
Morton, W. T. G., 57, 63, 64, 548
Moruzzi, Giuseppe, 406
Moscati, Pietro, 195, 408
Moshe ben Maimun, 208-10
Moshe b. Samuel b. Tibbon, 208-9
Mosheh, Dibre, 209
Motte, J. R., 544
Moule, A. C., 457*n*, 470
Müller, Johannes, 139, 388, 390, 391
Müller, Martin, 316
Münzer, Hieronymus, 303
Muḥammad, 366
abu Muḥammad 'Ubaid Allah al Mahdi, *Imam*, 246
Muḥammad ibn Yūsuf ibn Naṣr, 377

Muir, 193
Muirhead, Arnold, 2-15
Multhauf, R. P., 419-20
Mundinus, 235, 236, 237
Munk, W., 509*n*, 523*n*
Munsell, Joel, 364
Muntner, Suessmann, 208-10, 214
al-Muqtadir, *Caliph*, 369
Muret, M.-A., 177
Murphy, W. P., 52
Murray, Margaret A., 266, 267, 276, 283
al-Mu'taṣim, *Caliph*, 368
Mylius, Hermann, 339

Nachmánsohn, David, 62
Nadar, 87
ibn al-Nadīm, 368, 369*n*
Nadjmabadi, M., 313
ibn an-Nafis, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 238, 241, 243, 372, 383
Nahum, L. H., 66
Najm al-Dīn, 372
Napoli, S. T., 57
al-Naqqāsh, 372
al-Nāṣir al-Mawaḥhid, *King*, 377
Nasmyth, Alexander, 388-92
al-Nasrānī, Y. S., 373
Nasse, C. F., 356, 365
Needham, Joseph, 429-78, 549
Needham, Walter, 326, 330, 488, 489, 497
Neilson, W. A., 283
Netter, F. H., 68
Neugebauer, O., 204-05
Nevins, Allan, 535
Newell, W. A., 206
Newsholme, *Sir* Arthur, 222*n*, 226
Newton, *Sir* Isaac, 74 *et passim*, 508, 546
Nicander, 288
Nichols, John, 487*n*
Nicholson, William, 283
Nicolaus Polonus, 303
Nicolaus *Salernitanus*, 293, 303
Nightingale, Florence, 418
Nikitin, V. N., 409
Nims, L. F., 62
Nissl, 540, 541
Nolhac, Pierre de, 177*n*
Norman, H. J., 271, 283
Norton, 357
Notestein, Wallace, 283
Nottingham, 364
Nūr ad-Dīn 'Alī, 209
Nūr al-Dīn Zinkī, *King*, 371, 372
Nuttall, G. H. F., 318
Nylen, M. U., 392

Oldenburg, *Count*, 339, 340
O'Leary, De Lacy, 366*n*
Oliver, Eugene, 548
Oliver, John, 351, 352, 355
Oliver, Mary, 351, 352, 354, 365
Olmsted, J. M. D., 63, 70
O'Malley, C. D., 68, 141-51, 195, 214, 231*n*, 239*n*, 532, 533
Opie, E. L., 318
Oporinus, Jean, 323, 533
Orenstein, A. J., 528
Oribasius, 303
Orlers, J. J., 188
Orsini, Giacinto, 181*n*
Ortolff von Bayrlandt, 303
Osler, *Lady*, 3, 4, 9, 41, 66
Osler, Revere, 4
Osler, *Sir* William, 3, 8, 9, 11, 16, 17, 20, 41, 44, 47, 50, 61, 66, 67, 70, 94, 182*n*, 351, 356, 357, 359, 365, 523*n*, 524, 535
Otheniaz, Jehanette, 268
Otho Cremonensis, 303
Otto, J. C., 342, 343, 346, 347, 348, 356, 363, 364
Oughterson, A. W., 70
Owen, H., 283
Owen, Richard, 388, 479
Ozorio de Almeida, A. and M., 60, 69

Paaw, Pieter, 195
Packard, A. S., 326
Packard, F. R., 103, 523*n*
Page, D. L., 258*n*
Paget, 416
Palmer, Herbert, 337, 338
Pamoleus, Franciscus, 303
Panormita, 177
Paneth Codex, 284, 290
Panum, 317
Paolucci, G., 180*n*
Papiriensis, S. P., 290
Paracelsus, 160, 163, 316, 421
Pardal, R., 395, 400
Paré, Ambroise, 407
Parker, *Archbishop*, 279
Parker, R. A., 204-05
Parker, Willard, 57
Partington, J. R., 411
Pasqualoni, Pietro, 170*n*
Pasteur, Louis, 117, 226, 325 *et passim*
Pasti, G., 466*n*, 470
Pathi, A. L., 215
Patridophilus, J., 408
Paul *of Aegina*, 297
Pavlov, I. P., 35, 58, 322
Payne, J. F., 502*n*
Payne, L. M., 524
Paz Soldan, C. E., 547
Peachey, G. C., 523*n*
Peacock, George, 521*n*
Pead, Eleonor, 280
Pearce, R. M., 57
Pease, Madge, 364
Pemberton, Robert, 218
Penkethman, John, 407
Pepper, William, 356, 365
Pepys, 50
Perceval, 214
Percival, Thomas, 525
Pereira, Gómez, 179*n*
Perkins, 537
Perkins, Ellen, 280
Perkins, Henrietta T., 63, 71
Perkins, Sarah, 352
Perkins, Tobijah, 352
Perrot, G., 387
Perry, C. E., 57
Peset, Vincente, 322

**Peters, Charlotte H.**, 44, 56, 58, 59, 63
**Peters, J. P.**, 70
**Petersen, W. F.**, 139*n*
Petrarch, 175
**Petrus de Abano**, 303
Petrus de Argellata, 303
**Petrus de Ciperia**, 303
Petrus de Ebulo, 303
**Petrus Hispanus**, 303
**Pettenkofer**, 221
Pettigrew, J. B., 91
Pettigrew, T. J., 283
Phaedro, George, 163
Phang Nuanm, 434
Phei Chi, 464
Phei Hsiu, 468
Philaras, Leonard, 333*n*, 337
Philip, Wilson, 41
Philips, H., 514*n*
Phillips, 338*n*
Phipps, Constantine (*Lord Mulgrave*), 483
Pi Lan, 450
Pien Chhio, 434
Pierce, F. C., 365
Pierio, Aulisio, 180*n*
Pierre de Luxembourg, 303
Piers, *Dr.*, 334*n*
Piersol, G. M., 64, 65
Pilarini, J., 466*n*, 469
Pilâtre de Rozier, 83, 85, 86
Pindborg, J. J., 388-92, 427
Pinel, Philippe, 192
Pinelo, León, 95, 96, 97
Pinocchio, 409
Pi-Suñer, J., 18, 19, 52, 53, 58, 61, 67, 68
Pitcairn, David, 523, 524
Pitcairn, William, 523, 524
Pius VI, Braschi, 170
Platearius, 288
Platearius, Johannes, 303
Platearius, Mathaeus, 303
Plato, 219, 407
Platter, Felix, 166, 167, 309
Plimpton, George, 299, 302, 305, 306
Pliny, 149
Plössl, G. S., 420
Plummer, H. S., 212-13
Poe, E. A., 205
Polito, *Mr.*, 481
P[omerantz], J. M., 522
Pope, Alexander, 515
Popol Vuh, 401
Porta, G. B. della, 268, 269, 270, 272, 283
Porte, Paul de, 409
Porter, John, 343
Portmann, Marie-Louise, 214, 547
Posada, Eduardo, 110
Post, Wright, 58
Potter, C. E., 364
Pouchet, 326, 330, 332
Powell, Mary, 337, 338*n*
Powis, *Sir* Thomas, 505
Poynter, F. N. L., 152-67, 198-200, 214, 403, 425-6, 549
Premuda, Loris, 424-5
Prevotius, John, 164
Pribram, K. H., 35, 66, 69
Price, D. J. de S., 202-03
Priestley, J. G., 61
Priestley, Joseph, 41, 44, 48, 56, 58, 69, 83, 411, 412, 420
Pringle, *Sir* John, 137, 413, 513
Priscianus, 288
Procles, 531
Proskauer, Curt, 546
Prujean, 504
Prynne, 338
Psellus, Michael, 303
Ptolemy, 468
Pulleyn, Octavian, 403
Purkyně, J. E., 388
P[urslowe], G[eorge], 408
Pypehall, Margaret, 277
Pythagoras, 296

al-Qalqashandī, 372
al-Qiftī, Jamāl al-Dīn, 367*n*, 368*n*, 369*n*, 373*n*, 381*n*, 383*n*
Quincke, 54
Quintilian, 144

R. de Apiemus "Apientis", 303
Rabelais, 67
Radam, 537
Radcliffe, John, 511, 523, 524
Rafinesque, 538
Raine, James, 283
Rainer, J. D., 530
Ramazzini, Bernardino, 134
Ramón y Cajal, 39, 69, 71
Ramses IV, 204
Ranson, S. W., 60
Rapaport, S. I., 365
Rappaport, Rhoda, 420-2
Raschkow, Isaacus, 388
Rashid ad-Din, 287
Raspail, 538
Rauson, Edward, 351
Raynaud, 53
al-Rāzī, *See* Rhazes
Rea, Caleb, 544
Read, B., 437*n*, 459*n*, 461*n*, 464*n*, 470
Recklinghausen, 54
Reddy, D. V. S., 313
Redi, Francesco, 320-1
Ree, 509*n*
Reech, J. H., 546
Regemortes, Ahasuerus, 161
Reid, Winifred, 56
Riedman, Sarah R., 69
Reingold, Nathan, 206-07
Remak, 545
Rembrandt, 408
Renatus, F. V., 295
Renazzi, F. M., 170*n*
Réné-Moreno, Gabriel, 111
Rettger, L. F., 318
Retzius, A. A., 388-92
Reynolds, Lawrence, 194
Rhazes, 247, 251*n*, 290, 292, 297, 303, 311-12, 368, 371*n*, 382*n*, 465, 501
Ricci, Seymour de, 284
Richard, *Bishop of Durham*, 279
Richard de Fournival, 303

Richards, C., 98
Richards, D. W., 192
Richardson, B. W., 218, *et passim*
Richer, P., 522*n*
Richmond, 3rd *Duke of*, 509, 513, 516, 518
Richmond, Phyllis, 325
Richter, 24
Ricketts, 416
Ridenour, Nina, 423-4
ibn Riḍwān, 209, 256*n*, 371*n*
Riese, Walther, 192
Rines, F. R., 283
Rioch, D. M., 22, 23, 54, 55, 60
Riolan, J., 165, 311
Ripley, H. S., 333*n*, 334*n*, 335
Rittenhouse, David, 419
Riverius, Lazarus, 165, 311
Roberts, W., 329, 330
Robertson, 88
Robinson, H. S., 523*n*
Robinson, Victor, 193, 319
Rochefoucauld, *Duke* de la, 413, 414
Roderick, *Mr.*, 496
Rodrigues, J. C., 112
Rodrigues, J. H., 112
Roemer, 76
Römpp, Hermann, 283
Rösslin, Eucharius, 271, 276, 283
Roger de Barone, 303
Rogerius, 303
Rogerius *Salernitanus*, 288, 290, 303
Rogers, *Dr.*, 343
Rogers, F. B., 197, 205-06
Rogers, Harriet, 103
Rogers, Robert, 345, 364
Rohault, Jacques, 74*n*
Rokitansky, 193
Rolandus Parmensis, 303
Rolleston, Sir Humphry, 488*n*
Romain, Pierre, 85, 86
Romanell, Patrick, 408
Romano, Arturo, 400
Romero, Javier, 394, 395, 397, 400, 401
Roofe, P. G., 235*n*
Rosen, George, 62, 219*n*, 225*n*
Rosenberg, C. E., 547
Rosin, S., 365
Ross, James, 120, 121, 122, 124
Rossolimo, 25, 56
Rousseau, 219
Rowland, William, 164
Rowntree, L. G., 92
Royal College of Physicians, London, 488 *et passim*, 523, 524
Royal College of Surgeons, London, 152, 156, 157, 479, 484
Royal Society of London, 484, 502, 508, 511*n*, 512*n*, 513
Royle, 30, 31
Rozier, 411
Ruch, T. C., 27, 28, 29, 37, 47, 48, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 71
Rudbeck, 59
Rütimeyer, Leopold, 214
Rufus de Calabria, Jordanus, 304
Ruggiero, F. P., 169*n*
Ruggiero, Pietro, 169*n*
Ruland, Martin, 166, 167, 311
Rumford, *Count*, 356, 365
Runciman, Steven, 367*n*, 378*n*
Runes, D. D., 214
Runnels, J. B., 196
Rush, Benjamin, 192, 343, 347, 348, 364, 413
ibn Rushd, 209
Russell, K. F., 214, 534
Ruysschaert, D. J., 177*n*
Ruz L., Alberto, 401
Rymsdyk, Jan, van, 485
Ryvees (or Reeves), William, 156, 160

M. K. al-Sabandar, 368*n*, 369*n*
Sabbadini, R., 177*n*
Sabin, Joseph, 98, 542
Sabine, L., 365
Sabrato, Alessandro, 304
Sach, 406
Sacharof, 88
Sachs, Ernest, 71
Sachs, Ernest, Jr., 66
al-Sadīd, Al-Shaykh, 373*n*
Sadler, James, 84
Saenredam, Jan, 195
Saffron, Morris, 305
Sahagún, F. B., 401
Sahs, A. L., 61
St. Augustine, 219
Salāh al-Dīn, 373
Salernus, Magister, 304
Saliceti, Natale, 170 *et passim*
Salway, P., 258*n*
Salzmann, Maximilian, 526
Sanchez, J. L., 323
Sanctis, Sante de, 111
Sanctor, 311
Sandström, 59
Sandwith, Frieda, 539, 540
Saray, T. K., 285*n*
Sargent, F. C., 52
Sarton, George, 70, 71, 231*n*, 235*n*, 250, 369*n*
Saurat, 340
Savage, J., 512
Saville, M. H., 396, 401
Savonarola, Giovanni Michele, 304
Scandella, J. B., 349
Schacht, Joseph, 256*n*, 371
Schafer, E. H., 455, 458*n*, 470
Schenckius, J. A., 163
Schmitter, Eduardo, 398, 399
Schneck, J. M., 524, 549
Schneeberger, M., 365
Schneider, Edward, 90, 92
Schoenberg, M. J., 334*n*, 335, 338-9
Schönlein, 356
Scholz, W., 540
Schorr, M. G., 69
Schreiber, George, 378*n*
Schullian, Dorothy M., 168-81, 189-97, 286, 309-14, 403-9, 523-28
Schuster, 25
Schwann, Theodor, 388
Scot, Reginald, 265 *et passim*

Scott, D. B., 392
Scotti, A. A., 168*n*, 181
Sciowen, *Sir* Wm., 505
Sechenov, 21
Sedgwick, W. T., 318
Seipel, C. M., 59
Sellers, L. M., 297, 300
Semmelweis, 317
Sennert, Daniel, 165, 166, 311
Serapion (The Younger), 304
Serapion, Johannes, 245, 501
Servetus, 49, 68, 229 *et passim*
Seti I, 204
Severance, Helen, 344, 345
Severance, Jane, 344
Severino, M. A., 171
Sextus Placitus Papiriensis, 304
Shadwell, Thomas, 272, 283
Shaftesbury, 489, 491
Shakespeare, William, 272, 535
Shangkuan I., 455
Shapiro, R. W., 527
Sharp, Granville, 516, 520
Sharpe, C. K., 283
Sharpey, *Sir* Edward, 6
Shaw, Peter, 13
Sheehan, D., 57, 60
Sheila-na-gig, 386
Shelbourne, *Lord*, 485
Sheldon, 85, 86
Sheldon, G. F., 196
Shen Kua, 450
Shepard, *Major* Richard, 345, 346
Shepard, *Capt.* John, 344, 345, 346, 363, 364
Shepard, John, 346
Shepard, Susannah, 346
Shepard, Thomas, 342, 343
Sherrington, *Sir* Charles, 5, 13, 16 *et passim*, 39 *et passim*, 51, 54, 55, 56, 68, 70, 71, 123, 126, 128
Shih Chhung, 464
Shih Shêng-Han, 448, 469
Shihāb al-Dīn, 372
Shipley, *Sir* Arthur, 6
Shippen, William, Jr., 195
Short, Thomas, 134
Shrewsbury, J. F. D., 258*n*
Shryock, R. H., 65
Siegemundin, Justine, 264
Sigerist, Henry, 44, 45, 65, 67, 71, 200-02, 287, 313, 319, 415, 536
Sigerist, *Mrs.* Henry E., 65
Silliman, Benjamin, 49, 65, 67, 545
Silva, Francisco da, 112
Simon, John, 217
Simpson, *Sir* J. Y., 544
Singer, Charles, 68, 202-03, 236, 458*n*, 459*n*, 470, 535
Sirleto, *Cardinal* Guglielmo, 173
Sivel, 89
Sjöqvist, O., 61
Sjöstrand, 214
Skinner, Cyriak, 339
Sköld, Erik, 406
Sloane, Hans, 487-508
Smart, Kit, 408
Smith, D. E., 301
Smith, E. H., 342, 347, 348, 349, 356, 359, 360, 363, 364, 365
Smith, Edwin, 284, 287
Smith, Keziah, 349, 350
Smith, Margaret, 346
Smith, R. W., 40, 53
Smith, Reuben, 348, 349
Smith, Samuel, 344, 346
Smith, Southwood, 217
Smith, Susannah, 344
Smith, Theobald, 318, 416
Smollett, Tobias, 487, 515
Snell, Otto, 271, 283
Snorrason, Egill, 405
Snow, 317
Soave, Moise, 248
Society of Apothecaries, 159
Solander, Daniel, 483
Sollmann, Torald, 283
Solmsen, Friedrich, 407
Solomon *The physician*, 245
Sommer, F. E., 286
Soriano, Victor, 65, 67, 406
Sorkin, S. Z., 406
Spallanzani, L., 195, 326, 330
Spears, J. R., 364
Spence, K. W., 58
Spencer, Herbert, 220
Speter, Max, 410
Spiegel, 195
Spielmeyer, 540, 541
Spitz, *Mr.* & *Mrs.* Joel, 294
Spon, 494
Sprengel, Kurt, 137
Sprenger, 265
Stackpole, E. S., 364
Stahl, G. E., 214, 316-17, 421
Stanley, *Dr.*, 496
Stanton, Madeline E., 40, 49, 64, 68, 69, 71, 189-90, 200, 314, 323
Starling, E. H., 40, 52
Stearns, E. S., 364
Stearns, R. P., 466*n*, 470
Stein, Clarence, 222*n*
Steinschneider, M., 248, 250
Steno, 320
Stephanos of Athens, 304
Stevenson, D. G., 461*n*, 469
Stevenson, J. A. F., 66
Stevenson, L. G., 182-7, 535
Stewart, A. G., 185
Stiles, Ezra, 68
Stillman, J. M., 420-22
Stimson, L. A., 317
Stöcklin, Werner, 214
Stoll, 137
Streeter, E. C., 9, 65
Strøyberg, Jens, 406
Strype, John, 273, 283
Stuart, G. A., 437*n*, 459*n*, 460*n*, 461*n*, 464*n*, 470
Stubbs, George, 482, 485
bin Sulyman, I'shaq, 246
Su Tung-Pho, 450, 458, 460
Su Wên, 445, 447
Suarez, F. G., 110

Sudhoff, Karl, 290*n*, 291, 295*n*, 316, 385, 386
Suetonius, Loeb, 409
Sui Jen, 453
Summers, Montague, 283
Sun Ssu-Mo, 434, 435, 448, 460, 465
Susi, 214
Sutton, *Prof.* W. G., 528
Swaim, 537
Swain, 352
Swain, Benjamin, 355
Swain, Hannah, 355
Swain, Margaret, 355
Swain, Mary, 355
Swain, Oliver, 355
Swain, Thomas, 355
Swain, Thomas, Jr., 355
Swammerdam, 317
Swanenburgh, Willem van, 188
Swieten, G. van, 137
Sydenham, Thomas, 133, 134, 135, 137, 153, 488 *et passim*
Sydrach, 304
Sylvius, Jacobus, 141-51, 238
Symonds, J. A., 529

al-Ṭabarī, H., 367
Tagliacozzi, 537
Tallmadge, G. K., 219*n*
at-Tamīmī, 209
Targa, Leonardo, 177
Tasnádi-Kubacska, 547
Ta-urt, 386
Tavernier, 402
Taylor, F. S., 458*n*, 459*n*, 470
Temkin, Owsei, 232, 233*n*
Teniers, David (the Younger), 522
Terence, 175
ibn Thābit Sinān, 369
Thacher, James, 544
Thackeray, 535
Thaddeus Alderotti de Florentia, 304
Thang Yü-Lin, 470
Thao Hung-Ching, 465
Theodoricus Bototinensis, 304
Theodorus Priscianus, 304
Theophilus Protospatharius (Philarerus), 304
Theophrastos, 304
Theophrastus von Hohenheim, *see* Paracelsus
Theorell, Hugo, 214, 406
Thilenius, M. G., 283
Thomas, Bryn, 195
Thomas Cantimpratensis (Brabant), 304
Thompson, Benjamin, *see* Rumford, *Count*
Thompson, Edward, 394, 396
Thompson, *Mrs.* F. C., 364
Thompson, *Sir* Henry, 418
Thompson, J. E., 401
Thompson, R. L., 283
Thoms, Herbert, 71, 212, 322
Thomson, Elizabeth H., 49, 65, 67, 68, 537, 545
Thomson, *Sir* George, 322
Thorndike, Lynn, 287
Thorner, M. W., 61
Thornton, *Mr.*, 504
Thornton, J. L., 322, 544
Thrale, *Mrs.*, 519
Thucydides, 259, 260
Thudichum, J. L. W., 190, 191, 547
Thusane, Louis, 142*n*
Tigerstedt, Robert, 406
T[illack], T. W., 308
Tillotson, *Archbishop*, 507
ibn al-Tilmīdh, H. A., 370
Timoni, E., 466*n*, 470
Tiraboschi, Girolamo, 177
Tissandier, 89, 90
Tisserant, Eugene, 179*n*
Titley, Joan, 408
Todd, S. W., 192
Tomes, *Sir* John, 388, 418
Toner, J. M., 103
Topham, *Sir* William, 190
Tornamira, Johannes de, 210
Toscano, Salvador, 401
Tournachon, Felix, 87
Tournefort, 78
Tower, 27
Towers, B., 322
Townshend, Charles, 510, 516, 517*n*
Trelles y Govin, C. M., 108, 115
Tremaine, Marie, 101, 102
Trent, J. C., 65, 298, 299, 300, 302, 304, 305, 306, 307
Trethowan, Thomas, 485
Trollope, 535
Trotula, 304
Trueta, 32
Trvog, G., 365
Tsan Yin, 448
Tschirnhaus, 76
Tshai Lun, 463
Tshui Hao, 448
Tshui Shih, 448
Tsou Hsüan, 448
Tsou Yen, 430
Tung Tu, 452
Turgot, 414
Turner, 25
Turner, Daniel, 196
Turner, Eunice, 408
Tyndall, 325 *et passim*
Tytler, James, 84

Ulrichs, H. F., 52
Unwin, Raymond, 222*n*
Urquhart, David, 190, 191
Urso (of Calabria), 304
ibn abu Uṣaybi'ah, 248, 249, 250, 366*n*, 368*n*, 370*n*, 371, 372, 377*n*, 380*n*

Vail, R. W. G., 98
Valascus de Tarenta, 304
Valdizán, Hermilio, 111, 112, 115
Valentin, Bruno, 422-3
Valentin, G. G., 545
Valle Cabral, Alfredo do, 112, 113
Valles, Francisco, 322
Valverde, 240*n*, 308
Van de Warke, Ely, 317
Van Espen, Z. G., 283

Van Patten, N., 107, 108
van Wagenen, G., 33
Varignon, Pierre, 79, 80, 81, 82
Vaughan, 535
Vautrollier, Thomas, 314
Veith, Ilza, 295*n*, 323, 536
Vellekoop, Jacques, 189
Venables, Robert, 186
Vergil, 173
Vergil, Polydore, 47, 63
Verhoeff, F. H., 334
Verne, Jules, 90
Vesalius, 13, 45, 46, 49, 50, 62, 65, 67, 68, 141, 195, 236*n*, 237, 238, 242, 244, 323, 407, 533, 534
Vesling, Joh., 162, 163, 311
Vicary, Thomas, 534
Victor, Judith, 80*n*
Victoria, *Queen*, 539
Viets, H. R., 57, 292
Vincent de Beauvais, 304
Vindel, Pedro, 99
Vinken, P. J., 195
Virchow, 193, 415
Vives, 144
Vogralik, V. G., 470
Vogt, 540
Vollbehr, Otto, 304
Volpi, Giambattista, 176*n*
Voltaire, 320
Voynich, W. M., 289, 304

Wade, Philip, 310
Wadhams, Minerva, 360
Wagstaff, David, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307
Waksman, S. A., 197
Walden, *Lord* Howard, de, 503*n*
Waley, A., 452*n*, 470
al-Walīd, *Umayyad Caliph of Damascus*, 367, 378
Walker, A. E., 58, 59, 406
Walker, Alexander, 41
Wall, P. D., 66, 67
Wallgren, Arvid, 406
Walpole, Horace, 45, 516
Walshe, 26
Walton, Izaak, 405
Wang Chhung, 454, 456
Wang Hsin-Hua, 470
Wang Tan, 466
Wang Thao, 454, 455, 460, 461, 465
Wang Tun, 459*n*
Wang Wên-Lu, 441
Warbasse, J. P., 510*n*, 518*n*
Ward, Arthur, 29
Ward, W. S., 190
Warden, L. C., 283
Wardus, Sethus, 81
Waring, J. J., 523*n*
Warren, 63
Warren, Edward, 84
Warren, John, 343*n*
Warren, Joseph, 215
al-Watarī, Hâshim, 368*n*, 369*n*
Waterhouse, Benjamin, 544
Waterman, Marjorie, 364
Watson-Cheyne, 328, 330
Watts, J. W., 31, 32, 37, 57
Weare, J. H., 52
Webster, J. P., 526, 537
Webster, Noah, 360, 365
Weed, L. H., 68
Weigert, 540, 541
Weil, Edmund, 545
Weil, U. H., 422-3
Weinberger, B. W., 104, 107, 396, 401
Weissbart, Max, 283
Weitzmann, Kurt, 285*n*
Welch, W. H., 318
Wellcome, *Sir* Henry, 105
Wells, Horace, 58
Wells, L. H., 293*n*, 308, 385-7, 427
Wells, Spencer, 191
West, Thomas, 505*n*
Westheim, Paul, 401
Westman, A., 214
Wheatcroft, Titus, 283
Wheatland, David, 6
Wheatland, Lucia, *see* Fulton, L.
Wheatland, Richard, 5, 7
Whipple, 416
Whitaker, L. R., 52
White, A. C., 365
White, Daniel, 154
White, John, 484
Whittier, J. G., 206, 344
Whytt, Robert, 39
Wickersheimer, Ernest, 378*n*, 379*n*
Wiedemann, E., 470
Wieger, 447*n*, 470
Wier, Jean, 269, 276, 283
Wilbur, C. M., 452*n*, 469
Wiley, H. W., 537
Wilhelm, Arthur, 408
Wilhelm, R., 444*n*, 470
Wilkes, John, 509 *et passim*
Willcox, W. F., 225*n*
William, *Prince of Orange*, 495
William *of Saliceto*, 288
Williams, 535
Williams, E. W., 258*n*
Willis, 489, 534
Willius, F. A., 212-13, 323
Willoughby, *Dr.*, 499
Wills, W. H., 196
Wilmer, W. H., 92, 333*n*
Wilson, L. G., 200-02, 213, 229-44, 324
Wilson, R. M., 117
Wilson, W. J., 284, 299*n*
Wilson, *Sir* W. J. E., 190, 191
Wing, Donald, 12, 309
Winslow, C.-E. A., 63, 70, 227*n*, 318
Winternitz, Milton, 67
Wirt, S. K., 308
Wislocki, G. B., 60
Withering, William, 49, 68
Withington, E. T., 41
Witt, *Mr.*, 190
Witt, F. H., 546
Wolf, Stewart, 36, 37
Wolfe, J. B., 66
Wolff, H. G., 333*n*, 334*n*, 335
Wood, A., 496
Wood, C. A., 293

Wood, H. C., 538
Woodward, *Mr.*, 498
Woodward, Jean, 528, 549
Woolsey, 28
Wotton, Edward, 58
Wortis, S. B., 66, 192
Wright brothers, 91, 92
Wright, Henry, 222*n*
Wright, A. Dickson, 533
Wu Phu, 446
Wu Tzu-Mu, 463
Wu Yün-Jui, 466*n*, 469
Wüstenfeld, Ferdinand, 368*n*
Wyhelmus, 304
Wyman, Jeffries, 325-32

Yale, Elihu, 196
Yamagiwa, 416
Yang Kuei Fei, 458*n*
Yang Yuan-Chi, 464*n*, 469
Ibn Ya'qûb *of Damascus*, 369
al-Yawnani, 246
Yen Chih-Thui, 463
Yitsḥaq Hayisraeli, 250
Young, F. G., 199*n*
Young, J. H., 537
Young, James, 403
Young, Thomas, 509*n*, 521*n*
Young, *Sir* Walter, 496
Yü the Great, 444
Yu Thien-Chhih, 466
Yûsuf ibn 'Abdullâh, 209

al-Zahrāwī, 383
Zarrow, M. X., 214
Zigrosser, Carl, 402*n*
Zilboorg, Gregory, 283
Zimet, C. N., 334*n*, 336*n*
Zimmerman, L. M., 323, 536
Zinny, Antonio, 114
Zuckerman, S., 57
ibn Zuhr, 209, 251*n*